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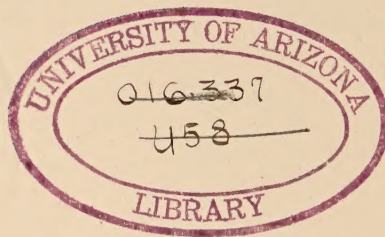
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PREFATORY NOTE

This List shows some of the material in the Library relating to present tariff and trade conditions in Europe and their immediate antecedents. It is not in any sense exhaustive, but aims to give material most likely to be useful at the present juncture.

The German fiscal system and commerce have been given special prominence in view of the tariff law enacted in 1905, which becomes effective in March, 1906. The writings of German economists and publicists and other works showing German opinion and conditions have been recorded.

There have been included works dealing with what is termed abroad "The American peril," or the advance of American commerce in Europe. Some other writings on American foreign commerce are also noted.

Current statistics of American foreign trade in tabulated form are printed annually in the "Statistical abstract of the United States;" more detailed statistics are given in the annual report on "Commercial relations of the United States with foreign countries," and similar statistics in monthly form appear in the "Monthly summary of commerce and finance of the United States." These are all published by the Bureau of Statistics of the Department of Commerce and Labor. The consular reports of the United States, and of Great Britain contain reports on specific subjects of commerce.

The "Board of trade journal," London, published monthly, has a section devoted to tariff changes throughout the world. The collection of European tariffs in force in 1904 was published in the "Monthly summary of commerce and finance" for March, 1904. The text of the new German tariff is printed in the same publication for August, 1905. This text is also printed as a British Parliamentary document in Sessional papers, 1905, Cd. 2414. The last named document discusses the provisions of the tariff in the light of new commercial treaties as to "most favoured nations," the arrangements for arbitration, and regulations as to transport rates by land and water. The texts of recent commercial treaties between Germany, Belgium, Italy, Austria, etc., have been printed by the German government (see page 19 of this List). The "Monthly summary of commerce and finance" for August, 1905, gives the rates of duty which will be levied under the new German tariff and under the existing commercial treaties of March 1, 1906.

The "Fiscal blue book," issued by the British board of trade in 1903-1905, forming three volumes of the Parliamentary Sessional papers (1903, Cd. 1761; 1904, Cd. 2337; 1905, Cd. 2669), affords a mass of information upon trade and tariff conditions, particularly as affecting British commerce, but also giving data in regard to other countries. (See page 6 of this List for table of contents)

The Chamberlain tariff commission reports on the iron and steel, and textile trades study the effects of foreign tariffs. (See page 7 of this List)

Maximum and minimum tariffs of foreign countries are examined in the "Monthly summary of commerce and finance" for March, 1904. This number contains a study of the maximum and minimum system by Leroy-Beaulieu.

An account of "Tariff wars between certain European states" was published by the British foreign office in 1904. (See page 7 of this List)

A. P. C. GRIFFIN
Chief Bibliographer

HERBERT PUTNAM
Librarian of Congress
Washington, D. C., January 26, 1906

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"At first sight, therefore, it would seem an anachronism to place before the reader of to-day a work having special relation to a state of things which existed forty years ago. The principles, however, enunciated by List are in their main features as applicable at one time as at another, and it will be found that they possess two especially powerful claims to consideration at the present moment.

"In the first place there is good reason for believing that they have directly inspired the commercial policy of two of the greatest nations of the world, Germany and the United States of America; and in the next, they supply a definite scientific basis for those protectionist doctrines which although acted upon by our English-speaking colonies and held by not a few practical men as well as by some commercial economists in this country, have hitherto been only partially and inadequately formulated by English writers."—*Editorial introduction.*

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CONTENTS.—I. Canadian conditions.—II. Canada and the United States.—III. Canadian view of English politics.—IV. The results of the policy.—V. What Britain might do.—VI. Conclusion.

AUTHOR INDEX

	Page		Page
Adams, Brooks.....	5	Giretti, Edoardo.....	31
Arndt, Paul.....	16	Gonnard, René.....	31
Ashley, Percy Walter Llewellyn.....	5,	Gothein, Georg.....	20
	12, 16, 29, 31	Great Britain.	
Ashley, William James.....	6, 16	<i>Board of trade</i>	6,
Aubry, D.....	10, 16		7, 13, 20, 21, 29, 31, 34
Bajkič, Wellimir J.....	12	<i>Foreign office</i>	7,
Barth, Theodor.....	16		13, 21, 22, 30, 32, 34, 35
Bastable, C. F.....	6, 12, 17, 31	<i>Tariff commission</i>	7, 14, 22, 32, 35
Berkholz, Leo.....	17	Greene, Sir Conyngham.....	7, 13, 30
Berndt, Wilhelm.....	17	Guenther, Richard.....	28
Bernstein, Edward.....	17	Guyot, Yves.....	7, 8
Blondel, Georges.....	12, 17	Haldane, R. B.....	5, 12, 16, 29, 31
Bödiker, T.....	10	Hanauer, Simon W.....	22
Borgius, Walther.....	6	Hanotaux, Gabriel.....	8
Buchanan, George William.....	7, 21, 34	Hardy, A. S.....	30
Busbey, L. White.....	17	Herbert, Bron.....	38
Cabiati, Attilio.....	31	Hewins, W. A. S.....	22
Calwer, Richard.....	6	Hopkins, J. Castell.....	37
Chomley, C. H.....	37	Hossfield, Frederick W.....	9
Covert, John C.....	15	Huber, F. C.....	23
Curti, Arthur.....	29	Huebner, Solomon.....	23
Dawson, William Harbutt.....	14, 18	Inama-Sternegg, Karl Theodor	
Delandre, A.....	12	von.....	8
Dietzel, Heinrich.....	10, 18	Jeans, James Stephen.....	37
Dillon, E. J.....	18	Kestner, Fritz, <i>i. e.</i> , Friedrich Ju-	
Domergue, J.....	10	lius Felix.....	23
Doussin, E.....	12	Knebel Doeberitz, Hugo von.....	23
Dunkley, Ernest R.....	18	Lascelles, Sir F. C.....	7, 21, 34
Dupuis, C.....	13	Lee, Henry Austin.....	7, 13, 30, 32
Eltzbacher, O.....	18	Leech, Stephen.....	7, 13, 32
Farnam, Henry W.....	27	Lenschau, Thomas.....	10
Fisk, George M.....	10, 18	Leroy-Beaulieu, Paul.....	8, 9, 11, 15
Fleming, Owen.....	19	Levasseur, Émile.....	14
Ford, Worthington C.....	5	List, Friedrich.....	8, 14, 23, 24, 32, 35
Francke, Ernst.....	10	Lloyd, Sampson S.....	8, 14, 23, 32, 35
Franconie, Joseph.....	27	Luzzatti, Luigi.....	32
Franke, Bernhard.....	12	MacDonald, Ramsay.....	24
Fuchs, C. J.....	17	Maier, Franz.....	24
Funck-Brentano, T.....	13	Mann, J. S.....	24
Gerhard & Hey.....	34	Marvaud, Angel.....	24
Germany. <i>Reichsamt des Innern</i>	19	Mason, Frank H.....	28
Gifford, George.....	30	Matlekovits, Alexander von.....	9

	Page		Page
Mavor, James	37	Schierbrand, Wolf von.....	26
Méline, Jules.....	11	Schippel, Max	26
Meredith, Hugh Owen.....	14	Schüller, Richard	26
Milligan, John Carpenter.....	7, 13, 30	Schultze, W.....	26
Möller, Paul	24	Scott, Sir C. S.....	7, 21, 34
Molinari, G. de.....	11	Slocum, Clarence Rice	36
Monaghan, James C.....	28, 36	Spring-Rice, Cecil Arthur	7, 21, 34
Montagu, Edwin S.....	38	Stanton, Theodore.....	8
Montanus, C.....	24	Stone, N. I.....	9, 26
Monson, Sir E.....	7, 13	Switzerland. <i>Laws, statutes, etc.</i> ...	30
Monzilli, Antonio	32	Taylor, W. G. Langworthy.....	26
Nicholson, J. Shield.....	8, 14, 24, 32, 35	Thackara, A. M.....	15
Nitzsche, Max.....	24	Thompson, Robert Ellis.....	26
Paisant, Rieul.....	14, 25	Timiriazev, W. I.....	35
Pallain, Georges.....	14	United States. <i>Department of com-</i>	
Petschow, Alfred.....	25	<i>merce and labor</i>	9, 14, 27, 35
Pohle, Ludwig	25	Vergne, P.....	30
Poisson, André.....	25	Villard, Henry	27
Racca, V.....	32	Viti de Marco, E. de.....	32
Raffalovich, Arthur.....	25	Voigt, Paul	27
Raunig, A. G.....	25	Vosberg-Rekow, Max.....	27
Reinsch, Paul S.....	25	Wendlandt, Wilhelm	27
Rodd, Sir R.....	7, 13, 32	Wermert, G.....	11
Root, J. W.....	14	Whitehouse, Remsen	33
Rosebery, <i>Earl of</i>	38	Wittschewsky, Valentin	36
Sartorius von Waltershausen, Au-		Wolf, Julius.....	11, 27
gust, <i>Freiherr</i>	11, 25, 26	Woodford, A. B.....	11

SUBJECT INDEX

(Principal topics only)

	Page		Page
AMERICAN INVASION:		Great Britain. <i>Board of trade</i>	29
Adams, Brooks.....	5	Matlekovits, Alexander von.....	9
Arndt, Paul.....	16	MOST FAVORED NATION CLAUSE.....	28
Aubry, D.....	10	Arndt, Paul.....	16
Bödiker, T.....	10	Calwer, Richard.....	6
Gifford, George.....	30	Great Britain. <i>Board of trade</i>	20-21
Guyot, Yves, and Theodore Stanton.....	8	Schippel, Max.....	26
Hanauer, Simon W.....	22	Vosberg-Rekow, Max.....	27
Hanotaux, Gabriel.....	8	RUSSIA.....	34-36
Huber, F. C.....	23	Germany. <i>Reichsamt des Innern</i>	19
Knebel Doeberitz, Hugo von.....	23	Matlekovits, Alexander von.....	9
Lenschau, Thomas.....	10	SWITZERLAND.....	29-30
Mann, J. S.....	24	Germany. <i>Reichsamt des Innern</i>	19
Müller, Paul.....	24	Matlekovits, Alexander von.....	9
New German tariff.....	24	TREATIES, COMMERCIAL.....	
Sartorius von Waltershausen, August, <i>Freiherr</i>	25, 26	Hosfield, Frederick W.....	9
Schippel, Max.....	26	United States. <i>Department of commerce and labor</i>	9
Wendlandt, Wilhelm.....	27	France.....	15
Wolf, Julius.....	11	Ashley, Percy W. L.....	12
CANADA.....	37-38	Funk-Brentano, T. and C. Dupuis.....	13
Dillon, E. J.....	18	Germany:	
CONTINENTAL TARIFF UNION.....	10-11	Ashley, Percy W. L.....	16
Great Britain. <i>Foreign office</i>	22	Aubry, D.....	16
FRANCE.....	12-15	Barth, Theodor.....	16
Guyot, Yves.....	7	Berkholz, Leo.....	17
Stone, I. N.....	9	Commercial treaties.....	18
GERMANY.....	16-28	Dawson, William H.....	18
Great Britain. <i>Board of trade</i>	29	Germany. <i>Reichsamt des Innern</i>	19
Guyot, Yves.....	7	Great Britain. <i>Board of trade</i>	20-1
Matlekovits, Alexander von.....	9	<i>Foreign office</i>	22
Stone, I. N.....	9	Hewins, W. A. S.....	22
ITALY.....	31-33		
Ashley, Percy Walter L.....	5		
Germany. <i>Reichsamt des Innern</i>	19		

TREATIES, COMMERCIAL—*Continued.*Germany—*Continued.*

Page

Marvaud, Angel..... 24

Mason, Frank H..... 28

Montanus, C..... 24

New German treaties.... 24

Vosberg-Rekow, Max.... 27

Italy..... 15

Cabiati, Attilio..... 31

Gonnard, René..... 31

Monzilli, Antonio..... 32

Racca, V..... 32

TREATIES, COMMERCIAL—*Continued.*

Russia:

Page

U. S. Department of com-
merce and labor..... 35

Switzerland:

Great Britain. Board of
trade..... 29

ZOLLVEREIN..... 10-11

Ashley, Percy W. L..... 5

List, Friedrich..... 8

MacDonald, Ramsay..... 24

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This issue contains an Appendix giving titles of writings added in 1904-1906, with some periodical references of 1903.

INTRODUCTION TO FIRST ISSUE.*

This List is intended to show what this Library contains relative to the fiscal controversy which has been agitated in Great Britain since the pronouncement of the Honorable Joseph Chamberlain in favor of the preferential treatment of the colonies in trade relations. The authoritative statement of the Chamberlain programme is found in his speeches printed under the title, "Imperial union and tariff reform," London, 1903.¹ S. H. Jeyes's "Mr. Chamberlain, his life and public career," London, 1903, may also be consulted.

An important contribution to the literature on the controversy is "Economic notes on insular free trade," by the Honorable Arthur James Balfour, Prime Minister. The *Economic Journal* expresses the opinion that "For different reasons these 'notes' which were circulated by the Prime Minister to his colleagues in the Cabinet in the early days of August last, seem not unlikely to take a prominent place among the most remarkable of English State-papers." Mr. Balfour expressed qualified concurrence in the Chamberlain plan. He advocated scrutiny of the free-trade dogma and its effectiveness in present trade conditions.

The Chamberlain programme finds an advocate in Professor W. J. Ashley, a political economist of the historical school, in his work entitled "Tariff problems," London, 1904. Professor J. S. Nicholson, while not approving Ashley's thesis states in a review published in the *Economic Journal* that the author "seems to deserve the distinction of having produced the best book on the Protectionist side of the controversy now raging."

L. G. Chiozza-Money, in his "Elements of the fiscal problem," undertakes to reply to the arguments of Ashley:

Lord Brassey's "Fifty years of progress and the new fiscal policy" is said to be a "business like, scientific, and common-sense statement of the Free Trade position, based upon official statistics, Blue Books, and speeches of leading statesmen, British and Colonial."

A series of controversial articles by Harold Cox and E. E. Williams have been brought together in a volume entitled "Free trade v. protection; a fiscal duel between Harold Cox and Ernest E. Williams, with an introduction by L. G. Chiozza," London, 1903.

*See note on verso of title-page

The work edited by H. W. Massingham, entitled "Labour and protection; a series of studies," is a collection of essays intended "to present a simple but complete *nexus* of argument against Mr. Chamberlain's protectionist policy from the point of view of labor."

The doctrines of the Manchester school are represented in a series of selections from speeches and writings of its founders in a volume edited by Francis W. Hirst, London, 1903.

A free trade argument based on statistical history from 1785 is the work by G. Armitage-Smith, entitled "The free trade movement and its results," London, 1903.

W. H. Mallock, in his work, "The fiscal dispute made easy," London, 1903, passes in review the arguments advanced by either side. He aims to make clear to the ordinary mind the principles which are advanced by the advocates of free trade on the one hand, and protection on the other.

The agitation for a change of fiscal policy has caused the preparation of a number of Parliamentary blue books dealing with the various phases of the trade relations of the Empire. These are noted in the list under Great Britain. In some respects the most important of these documents is what is popularly known as the "Fiscal blue book" published under the title, "British and foreign trade and industry. Memoranda, statistical tables, and charts, prepared in the Board of trade with reference to various matters bearing on British and foreign trade and industrial conditions," London, 1903. It contains a mass of statistical information in regard to the industrial and trade conditions of the Empire. Among the important papers may be mentioned the following:

"Imports and exports of manufactured goods into and from the United Kingdom, with notes of tariff and other important changes and events for a series of years;" "Export trade of the United Kingdom to protected and unprotected foreign countries and colonies for a series of years;" "Value of foodstuffs imported from foreign countries;" "Wheat prices in the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the United States, from 1840-1902;" "Consumption of food and cost of living in the United Kingdom and foreign countries;" "The export policy of trusts in certain foreign countries;" "Statistics on the industrial condition of the United Kingdom and certain foreign countries;" "Imports from foreign countries into the self-governing colonies."

Sir Robert Giffen's "Economic inquiries and studies," London, Bell, 1904, was published too late to be entered in the body of this list. It is noted here because of the high standing of the author as a writer on economics. The writer claims the distinction of having debated as early as 1871 an imperial tariff of a preferential and of an incidentally protective nature.

Professor William Graham has just published, through Kegan Paul, a work entitled "Free trade and the empire," "a volume in which the author supports certainly a two-shilling, and possibly even a four-shilling, duty on wheat, and some measure (not particularly specified) of retaliation and of opposition to dumping, but in which he opposes what he describes as 'an indiscriminate tax of 10 per cent. on the average on manufactures, as Mr. Chamberlain suggests.'"

In the "Edinburgh review" for January, 1904, there is an article on the tariff controversy, using as a text Chamberlain's "Imperial union and tariff reform," the "Fiscal blue book," Ashley's "Tariff problems," and Pigou's "Riddle of the tariff."

Among the writers of monographs noted in the body of this List who support the Chamberlain policy are Caillard, whose work is said by a critic unfriendly to Caillard's thesis to be "a reasoned statement of the case for the reversal of [the British] fiscal policy," Byng, Dale, Fell, Gaskell, Molesworth, Pope, and Wilson.

Flürscheim in his "Clue to the economic labyrinth" argues for an imperial protective tariff.

"Imperial reciprocity" is a series of articles, grouped under the topics "The retaliation issue," "The inquiry," "Food and transfer of taxation," presented to advance the cause of fiscal reform.

Among the writers in opposition are Chiozza-Money, Cox, McClelland, Perris, and Pigou.

Sir John Barnard Byles's work is "A treatise in favor of protection, published in 1849" which has been reprinted with an introduction and notes by W. S. Lilly and C. S. Devas with regard to the present fiscal controversy.

Agacy, in his work entitled "Free trade, protection, dumping, bounties, and preferential tariffs," discusses in a few chapters the issues of the fiscal policy, and favors modification of the present regulations without destroying the principles of free trade; decides that it is not desirable to abandon free trade for protection; advises countervailing duties to prevent dumping, and a preferential treatment which will steer clear of the evils of protection, with a résumé of the arguments. In the "Economic journal" it is stated that "the chief merit of the book lies in the presentation with a due sense of proportion of the principles, ideas, and ideals of the controversy rather than in a final treatment of any one topic."

The periodical press has teemed with articles on the controversy, and most of them have taken position in accordance with party affiliations. The "Saturday review" has been a consistent supporter of the Chamberlain scheme. It announces in an advertisement that "its policy is the policy of the greatest Secretary of State the Colonies ever had; and is supported by many of the chief daily, weekly, and monthly periodicals."

The other leading weeklies, the *Spectator* and the *Speaker*, are ranged with the opposition.

The following monthly magazines contain articles favorable to the Chamberlain policy: "Blackwood's Edinburgh magazine," the "Nineteenth century and after," and the "National review." The "Magazine of Commerce, an illustrated monthly for men of affairs," which is devoted to "the advancement of commerce," contains numerous articles in favor of the Chamberlain plan.

The "Economic review," London, and the "Economic journal, journal of the Royal Economic Society," admit articles on both sides of the question.

The "Economist," "Fortnightly review," "Contemporary review," "Edinburgh review," "Independent review," and the "Westminster review," are on the side of the opposition.

Among Chamberlain's most ardent supporters are Sir Gilbert Parker, C. Arthur Pearson, and W. A. S. Hewins. The present List contains references to magazine articles written by them in advocacy of the fiscal policy. The index will direct to these articles.

Some of the leading magazine writers in opposition are Augustine Birrell, Winston S. Churchill, Leonard Courtney, Sir Robert Giffen, G. Shaw Lefevre, J. A. Spender, and Lucien Wolf.

Statistics of trade are given in the following official publications of the British government:

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A. P. C. GRIFFIN,
Chief Bibliographer.

HERBERT PUTNAM,
Librarian of Congress.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 23, 1904.

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 "I have endeavoured to deal with the three propositions with which we set out: (1) That there is no inconsistency in a defence of free imports and a belief in the wisdom and necessity of our industrial laws; (2) That foreign workmen are in many material respects as carefully sheltered from industrial abuses as British workmen, and in certain others more fully secured; and (3) That protective laws produce a higher standard of workmen and an increased efficiency of work, from which we may rather look for economic gain than increased cost of production."
1904. Some reflections on the fiscal question. Duke of Bedford.
National review, vol. 43 (Mar., 1904): 50-62.
1904. Australia and preferential trade. B. R. Wise.
National review, vol. 43 (Mar., 1904): 146-159.
 "The economic arguments in favour of Free Trade undoubtedly retain their force; and it may be that by free imports we shall accumulate most wealth in the shortest time. But neither man nor nation 'lives by bread alone;' and the case has now arisen, which Free Trade authorities have always admitted to be possible, when political considerations outweigh the economic."
1904. Ireland and the fiscal controversy. John Campbell.
New liberal review, vol. 7 (Mar., 1904): 163-180.
1904. The unity of the empire. Lord Thring.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 55 (Mar., 1904): 353-367.
 "The bargaining incidental to any prosecution of the preferential tariff system must tend to separate rather than bind closer a vast group of almost independent communities, differing in their products, their interests; and ambitions."
1904. India and the tariff reform. Edward Sassoon.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 55 (Mar., 1904): 444-448.
1904. Protection in Great Britain. Some practical difficulties in the situation.
Protectionist, vol. 15 (Mar., 1904): 1305-1310.
1904. The triumph of the Chamberlainites.
Spectator, vol. 92 (Mar. 12, 1904): 400-401.
1904. A free-trade ministry.
Spectator, vol. 92 (Mar. 19, 1904): 440-441.
1904. A dishonest policy. Injuring the many to benefit the few.
M. D. O'Brien.
Westminster review, vol. 161 (Mar., 1904): 254-267.

- 1904.** The free trade debate. Selections from the arguments and eloquence of both political parties during the historic fiscal debate in the House of Commons.
World's work (London), vol. 3 (Mar., 1904): 347-350.
- 1904.** The lesson of the free trade controversy. R. B. Haldane.
World's work (London), vol. 3 (Mar., 1904): 351-354.
- 1904.** Mr. Longley and the Chamberlain movement. Lewis Hunt.
Canadian magazine, vol. 22 (April, 1904): 582.
- 1904.** Retaliation. H. O. Meredith.
Independent review, vol. 2 (April, 1904): 416-429.
Argues that the "most-favoured-nation" arguments afford all the protection necessary to English trade.
- 1904.** The free trade position. Paul E. Roberts.
New liberal review, vol. 7 (April, 1904): 350-359.
- 1904.** The rise and fall of free trade. C. Arthur Pearson.
Munsey's magazine, vol. 31 (April, 1904): 31-40.
- 1904.** American speculators and British industries.
Saturday review, vol. 97 (Apr. 2, 1904): 418-419.
- 1904.** Fiscal fallacies. I. Food taxes and agricultural prosperity. James Dowman.
Westminster review, vol. 161 (April, 1904): 375-385.
"The obtainable and authentic facts regarding the administration of our internal system, our agricultural economy, should convince every reasonable, if intelligent, individual that the professions of a certain class of politicians in the present advocacy of Protection are entirely worthless and unconvincing."

APPENDIX

LIST OF WORKS ADDED 1904-1906

SUPPLEMENTARY LIST OF BOOKS ON THE BRITISH TARIFF MOVEMENT

(CHAMBERLAIN'S PLAN)

Ashley, Percy Walter Llewellyn. Modern tariff history: Germany, United States, France. With a preface by the Rt. Hon. R. B. Haldane.

London: J. Murray, 1904. xxiii, (2), 367, (1) pp. 8°.

Short bibliography with each part.

"Based chiefly on lectures delivered at the London school of economics in the lent and summer terms of 1904."—*Prefatory note.*

"Both these books [Ashley's *Modern tariff history* and Chapman's *Work and wages*"] assert that they are written with only oblique reference to the tariff controversy in Great Britain. They are not written in a controversial spirit it is said; and this must be granted. Yet both are written with the sub-assumption which appears plainly enough that their subject-matter points to the conclusion in the one case that the tariff history of foreign countries, and in the other the comparison between the efficiency of our labour and capital with that of our commercial and manufacturing rivals, furnishes no argument for any alteration on our part of the system of free trade." *Saturday review, Dec. 10, 1904, p. 734.*

Ashley, William James. The tariff problem. 2d ed., with an additional chapter.

London: P. S. King & son, 1904. vi, (2), 269 pp. Tables. 2 fold. diagrs. 12°.

Avebury, John Lubbock, 1st baron. Free trade.

London, New York: Macmillan and co., limited, 1904. x, 164 pp. 8°.

Balfour, Arthur James. Fiscal reform; speeches delivered from June 1880 to December 1905, together with a reprint of the pamphlet 'Economic notes on insular free trade' and letters from and to the Right Hon. J. Chamberlain, M. P. (September 1903.) With a preface.

London, New York and Bombay: Longmans, Green, and co., 1906. xi, 280 pp. 8°.

Bérard, Victor. British imperialism and commercial supremacy. Tr. by H. W. Foskett.

London, New York and Bombay: Longmans, Green, and co., 1906. (2), x, 298, (2) pp. 8°.

CONTENTS.—Joseph Chamberlain.—Imperialism.—Protection.—Free trade.—Panbritannism.—German rationalism.—English empiricism.

Blondel, Georges. La politique protectionniste en Angleterre; un nouveau danger pour la France.

Paris: V. Lecoffre, 1904. xv, 161, (2) pp. 12°.

"Notice bibliographique": pp. [159]–161.

Bowley, Arthur L[yon] Statistical studies relating to national progress in wealth and trade since 1882: a plea for further enquiry.

London: P. S. King & son, 1904. xiii, 88 pp. 12°.

Brassey, Thomas Allnutt. Problems of empire; papers and addresses.

London: A. L. Humphreys, 1904. xiv, 255, (1) pp. 8°.

Tariff reform, pp. 125–193.

Burns, John. Labour and free trade <2nd ed.>

London: Kent & Matthews, ltd., printers, [1904?] 19 pp. 8°.

Cover-title.

Chapman, Sydney J[ohn] A reply to the report of the Tariff commission on the cotton industry, written for the Free trade league.

Manchester and London: Sherratt & Hughes, 1905. xiv, (6), 4–169 pp. 2 diagrams. 8°.

CONTENTS.—Section I. The growth or decline in the export of cotton yarns and goods and its significance.—Section II. Industrial growth.—Section III. Foreign competition.—Section IV. Remedies.

——— **Work and wages**, in continuation of Lord Brassey's 'Work and wages' and 'Foreign work and English wages.' Pt. I. Foreign competition, by Sydney J. Chapman . . . with an introduction by Lord Brassey.

London, New York, and Bombay: Longmans, Green, and co., 1904. xxxv, 301 pp. 8°.

See note under Ashley, Percy. Modern tariff history.

Chomley, C. H. Protection in Canada and Australasia.

London: P. S. King & son, 1904. xiii, (3), 195 pp. 12°.

(*Protection in various countries. Ed. by W. H. Dawson.*)

CONTENTS.—Canada: 1. Early tariff history; 2. The provincial tariffs; 3. Tariffs in the Dominion; 4. Effects of the national policy; 5. The tariff reductions of 1897; 6. The preferential tariff; 7. The strength of protectionist feeling; 8. Imperial preferential trade. Australasia: 1. The origin of Victorian protection; 2. The tariffs of New South Wales; 3. Other Australian tariffs; 4. Protection in New Zealand; 5. Factors in Victorian protection; 6. Comparison between Victoria and New South Wales; 7. Manufactures under protection and free trade; 8. Protection and industrial welfare; 9. Protection and the primary industries; 10. Protection in the Commonwealth.

Compatriots' club, *London*. Compatriots' club lectures. First series. Ed. by the committee of the Compatriots' club.

London, New York: Macmillan and co., limited, 1905. vi, (2), 327 pp. 8°.

"The Compatriots' club, a non-partisan body, was constituted in March 1904 with the object of advancing the ideal of a united British empire."

"The present volume consists of papers read and discussed at the club meetings as well as of lectures."

CONTENTS.—Garvin, J. L. The principles of constructive economics as applied to the maintenance of empire.—Wilson, H. W. Tariff reform and national defence.—Caillard, Sir V. Imperial preference and the cost of food.—Cockburn, Sir J. A. The evolution of empire.—Gwynne, H. A. The proper distribution of the population of the empire.—Ashley, W. J. Political economy and the tariff problem.—Hills, J. W. Colonial preference in the past.—Cunningham, W. Tariff reform and political morality.

Cox, Harold, ed. British industries under free trade: essays by experts.

London: T. F. Unwin, 1903. xix, 376 pp. 8°.

CONTENTS.—The cotton industry, by E. Helm.—The woollen industry, by Sir S. Smith.—The linen industry, by Sir R. L. Patterson.—The silk trade, by M. Blair.—The development of British banking, by a practical banker.—Shipping liners, by M. L. Davies.—Tramp shipping, by W. Runciman, jun.—The cutlery trade of Sheffield, by F. Callis.—The tinplate trade, by W. L. Williams.—Confectionery and preserve-making industries, by R. J. Boyd.—The grocer's industry, by J. I. Rogers.—The paper trade, by A. Spicer.—The alkali industry, by A. Mond.—The soap industry, by A. H. Scott.—The boot and shoe trade, by J. T. Day.—Flour milling under free trade, by A. Law.—The iron and steel trade, by H. Bell.—The machinery and engineering trades, by A. Wadham.—The coal trade, by D. A. Thomas.

Creswicke, Louis. The life of the Right Honourable Joseph Chamberlain.

London: The Caxton publishing company, [1904-1905]. 4 vols. Frontispiece. Illustrations. Plates. Portraits. 8°.

Cunningham, William. The rise and decline of the free trade movement.

London, C. J. Clay & sons, 1904. x, 168 pp. 12°.

CONTENTS.—Introduction.—Pitt and the revolted colonies.—Huskisson and tariff reform.—Peel and restrictive regulations.—Cobden and commercial treaties.—Is one-sided free trade expedient for England?—Expert opinion.—An imperial system.

Farrer, [Thomas Henry Farrer], 1st baron. Free trade versus fair trade. By the late Lord Farrer . . . New ed. with notes and latest statistics by C. H. Chomley.

[London]: The Free trade union, 1904. xx, 465 pp. 12°.

Flux, Alfred William. Economic principles, an introductory study.
London: Methuen & co., 1904. xx, 324 pp. Diagrams. 8°.

Fuchs, Karl Johannes. Die Handelspolitik Englands und seiner Kolonien in den letzten Jahrzehnten.
Leipzig: Verlag von Duncker & Humblot, 1893. x, 358 pp. 8°. (Schriften des Vereins für Socialpolitik, 57.)

—— The trade policy of Great Britain and her colonies since 1860.
Tr. by Constance H. M. Archibald, with a preface by the Right Hon. J. Parker Smith.
London, New York: Macmillan and co., limited, 1905. xxviii, 413 pp. 8°.

[**Garvin**, J. L.] The economics of empire.
[*London: Edward Arnold, 1903-1904.*] 106, 62 pp. 8°. (Special supplements to *The National review*, vol. 42, Nov., 1903, Feb., 1904.)

"Most of Mr. Garvin's work, however, has been anonymous, including 'The Economics of Empire,' that much discussed Supplement to *The National Review*." *Ath.*, Jan. 14, 1905: 51.

—— Imperial reciprocity: a study of fiscal policy in a series of articles revised and reprinted from *The Daily Telegraph*.
London: Office of the Daily Telegraph, [1903]. xx, 113 pp. 4°.

"Mr. J. L. Garvin has somewhat suddenly undertaken the editorship of the extended *Outlook*. His articles on foreign politics have been largely quoted in Paris and Berlin; he is the acknowledged author of the *The Daily Telegraph* papers on 'Fiscal Reform,' republished with an approving preface from Mr. Chamberlain." *Ath.* Jan. 14, 1905.

CONTENTS: Statistical analysis of British trade; Preference resolution at Coronation conference; Mr. Chamberlain's speech; I. Mr. Chamberlain's warning: The issue of an epoch; Colonial conferences and preferential trade; The colonies as customers; The retaliation issue; II. The German challenge; III. The Canadian test case; IV. Would America retaliate? a precedent for preference; V. Free choice and free trade; Foreign interests divided; The inquiry; VI. Coal and commerce. The truth about trade; VII. The foreign invasion; VIII. Free trade or better trade? IX. The colonies and commercial supremacy. Canada and the preference clause; X. Our exports of people: a study of emigration and empire; XI. The false theory of imports; XII. The true theory of imports; XIII. The home market. Food and the transfer of taxation; XIV. What will it cost you? XV. Will preference lower prices? XVI. To the workmen of Britain. Cobdenism and trade unionism; XVII. 'The island that dreamed'; XVIII. Why should we change?

Giffen, Sir Robert. Economic inquiries and studies.

London: G. Bell and sons, 1904. 2 vols. 8°.

CONTENTS.—I. i. The cost of the Franco-German war of 1870-71. ii. The depreciation of gold since 1848. iii. The liquidations of 1873-76. iv. On the fall of prices of commodities in 1873-79. v. Recent changes in prices and incomes compared. vi. Mr. Gladstone's work in finance. vii. Taxes on land. viii. The taxation and representation of Ireland. ix. The use of import and export statistics. x. The progress of the working classes in the last half century. xi. Foreign competition. xii. The economic value of Ireland to Great Britain.—II. xiii. The utility of common statistics. xiv. On international statistical comparisons. xv. The gross and the net gain of rising wages. xvi. The recent rate of material progress in England. xvii. Protection for manufactures in new countries. xviii. Note on the Gresham law. xix. Fancy monetary standards. xx. Protectionist victories and free trade successes. xxi. Consols in a great war. xxii. Some economic aspects of the South African war. xxiii. The relative growth of the component parts of the empire. xxiv. The standard of strength for our army: a business estimate. xxv. The statistical century. xxvi. Are we living on capital? xxvii. A financial retrospect—1861-1901. xxviii. The importance of general statistical ideas. xix. The wealth of the empire, and how it should be used. xxx. The dream of a British Zollverein. xxxi. The present economic conditions and outlook for the United Kingdom.

Great Britain. *Board of trade.* British and foreign trade and industry. Memoranda, statistical tables and charts, with reference to various matters bearing on British and foreign trade and industrial conditions. Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of His Majesty.

London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1903-1904. 2 vols. Folded sheets. F°. (*Great Britain. Parliamentary Sessional papers, 1903, Cd. 1761; 1904, Cd. 2337.*)

CONTENTS.—Memoranda, tables, and charts: i. Imports and exports of manufactured goods into and from the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the United States; with notes of tariff and other important changes and events; ii. Export trade of the United Kingdom to protected and unprotected foreign countries and colonies; iii. Statements showing in detail the manufactured and partly manufactured articles exported from and imported into the United Kingdom for the years 1890-1902; iv. Exports of coal and machinery, and of all other articles of British produce; v. Memorandum on the excess of imports into the United Kingdom; vi. Tables relating to the supply of foodstuffs and raw materials into the United Kingdom; vii. Detailed statement showing the value of the imports of various descriptions of foodstuffs into the United Kingdom from each of the principal foreign countries and colonies in 1902; viii. Wheat prices in the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the United States from 1840-1902; and the variations in import duties on wheat during

Great Britain. *Board of trade*—Continued.

the same period; ix. Changes in the German and French tariff rates on the principal foodstuffs; ix (a). Wheat prices and freight rates; x. Statistics of the tinplate trade, with special reference to British exports to the United States and other destinations, and the effect of the United States tariff thereon; xi. Note on the practice of foreign countries and their colonies with regard to preferential trade; xii. Memorandum and tables relating to the trade of the colonial possessions of France, with comparative figures for those of certain other countries; xiii. Notes on the former preferential duties in the United Kingdom on imports of certain articles from British colonies and possessions; xiv. Note on the tariff treatment of products of the United Kingdom and of British colonies by foreign countries; xv. Note on drawbacks and other methods of remitting duties on imported raw materials and unfinished articles used in manufacture for export; xvi. Memorandum (with tabular statements) on the comparative incidence of foreign and colonial import tariffs on the export trade of the United Kingdom; xvii. Participation of foreign vessels in the shipping trade within the British Empire with notes on the practice of other countries in respect of their colonial and coasting trades; xviii. The consumption of food and cost of living of the working classes in the United Kingdom and certain foreign countries; xix. The general course of money wages in the United Kingdom in a series of years; xx. The course of money wages in certain foreign countries in a series of years; xxi. Memorandum (with statistical appendix) on the comparative level of money wages in the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, and France at the present time; xxii. The export policy of trusts in certain foreign countries: The German Empire; The United States, Austria-Hungary; xxiii. Note on the proportion of the total wages expenditure in the United Kingdom which is incurred on account of our export trade; xxiv. Tables showing the number of persons in England and Wales occupied in certain important groups of industries (1851-1901); xxv. Output of textiles and iron in the United Kingdom; xxvi. Statistics relating to the present condition of the iron and steel trade on the northeast coast; xxvii. Statistics bearing on the industrial condition of the United Kingdom and of certain important commercial countries; xxviii. Statement showing the comparative progress of British and foreign shipping (1840-1902); xxix. Statement showing the comparative progress of shipbuilding in the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the United States (1858-1902); xxx. Imports from foreign countries into the self-governing colonies; xxxi. Miscellaneous tables respecting British trade and production during the years 1854 to 1902; Appendix. List of the principal official publications of the Board of Trade and other governmental departments bearing on trade, labour, and fiscal questions.

Vol. 2. Memoranda, tables and charts: i. Consumption and cost of food in workmen's families in urban districts in the United Kingdom; ii. Changes in the cost of living of the working classes in large towns; iii. Fluctuations in employment in the United Kingdom and certain foreign countries; iv. Course of pauperism in certain foreign countries; v. Emigration from the chief

European countries; vi. Savings bank deposits in the principal countries; vii. Course of wholesale prices of cereals and flour in the United Kingdom and certain foreign countries; viii. The course of ocean freights during the past 20 years; ix. Changes in customs duties in the principal importing countries on grain, flour and meat; x. Comparative incidence of foreign and colonial import tariffs on the principal classes of manufactures exported from the United Kingdom; xi. The tariff treatment of products of the United Kingdom and of British colonies by foreign countries; xii. Imports and exports of manufactured and partly manufactured goods into and from the United Kingdom; xiii. Countries of consignment of the imports into the United Kingdom during the first six months of 1904; xiv. Course of the export trade of the chief commercial countries with protected and other markets; xv. Methods of remitting or refunding duties on imported materials used in manufacture for export; xvi. Abstract of the Proceedings of the German Commission on Kartells; xvii. Distribution of population engaged in the principal industries throughout the chief countries of the world; Appendices: i. Supplementary figures and other particulars bringing up to date the information contained in certain sections of the original volume of Memoranda, etc.; ii. Corrections to be made in the above-mentioned volume.

Great Britain. *Board of trade.* Index to the two volumes of Memoranda, statistical tables, and charts, . . . [Cd. 1761 of 1903 and Cd. 2337 of 1904.] Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of His Majesty.

London: Darling & son, 1905. 53 pp. 8°. (Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1905. Cd. 2669.)

Colonial import duties, 1905. Return relating to the rates of import duties levied upon the principal and other articles imported into the British colonies, possessions, and protectorates. (Duties in force, so far as notified to the Board of trade, at date of preparation of this return, October 1905.) Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of His Majesty.

London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1905. xxv, (1), 520 pp. 8°. (Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1905, Cd. 2627.)

Harney, Edward A. St. Aubyn. Imperialism from an Australian standpoint.

(*In Royal colonial institute. Proceedings, vol. 36, pp. 88-116. Discussion, pp. 116-129. London, 1905. 8°.*)

Hoare, Benjamin. Preferential trade; a study of its esoteric meaning. *London: K. Paul, Trench, Trübner & co., ltd., 1904. xiii, 295 pp. 8°.*

CONTENTS.—Book I. The want of a true science: Letter i. To Opeius, The root of the tariff controversy; Letter ii. To the right hon. Leonard Courtney, Clearing the ground; Letter iii. To Sir Hig-

gler of the market, Cheapness—a new juggernaut; Letter iv. To the war spirit of competition, Trade competition—the great demoraliser; Letter v. To the fraternal spirit in man, Co-operation—the solvent of competition; Letter vi. To Lord Rosebery, Trade—its tendency and nature. Book II. Trade viewed in the light of history: Letter vii. To Mr. John Bull, Building the world's workshop; Letter viii. To Michael Davitt, Esq., Free trade the destroyer of Ireland; Letter ix. To Lord Curzon, The Hindoo and the trader; Letter x. To President Emile Loubet, Why France abjured free trade; Letter xi. To President Theodore Roosevelt, How America found her fiscal faith; Letter xii. To the unspeakable Turk, How the foreign trader blighted Turkey; Letter xiii. To the privy councillor M. De Witte, ex-minister of Russian finance, The rise of the Muscovite manufacturer; Letter xiv. To Kaiser Wilhelm, German ethics in political economy; Letter xv. To the minister of the interior of the Netherlands, The Hanseatic league and the Netherlands; Letter xvi. To David Syme, Esq., pioneer of Australian protection, Why Australia shed Cobdenism; Letter xvii. To the Right Hon. Joseph Chamberlain, The world-wide experiences of free trade. Book III. Reaching a conclusion: Letter xviii. To Sir A. Conan Doyle, The science of protection; Letter xix. To the Right Hon. Arthur Balfour, Prime Minister of England, The Philosophy of protection; Letter xx. To Mr. John Burns, M. P., The cost of protection; Letter xxi. To the genius of the Cobden Club, The cost of free trade; Letter xxii. To Sir Frederick Holder, Speaker of the Australian Parliament, The free trade case summarised; Letter xxiii. To W. D. Beazley, Esq., Speaker of the Victorian parliament, The protectionist case summarised; Letter xxiv. To the Hon. Alfred Deakin, Prime Minister of the Australian commonwealth, Reaching the goal; Index.

Hobson, John Atkinson. International trade; an application of economic theory.

London: Methuen & co., 1904. xii, 202, (2) pp. 12°.

Republished in part from the Contemporary review and the Westminster gazette. cf. Pref.

The **Hungry** forties: life under the bread tax.

London: Unwin, 1904. 274 pp. 12°.

"This, book, which is avowedly published in the interest of Free Trade, consists mainly of contributions from aged survivors of Protectionist times. It is the outcome of a letter which Mr. Unwin sent to the press last February, suggesting that such survivors should send him their recollections." *Outlook (London)*, Nov, 12, '04: 460.

The **Imperial** tariff for 1903. Containing the laws and regulations governing the importation and warehousing, as well as the exportation or transshipment of all kinds of merchandise. By T. E. O'Reilly.

London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, [1903]. l, 783, 314 pp. 16°.

Jeans, James Stephen. Canada's resources and possibilities. With special reference to the iron and allied industries, and the increase of trade with the mother country.

London: Offices of the British iron trade association, 1904. xv, 298 pp. Frontispiece. Illustrations. Maps (partly folded). 8°.

Jebb, Richard. Studies in colonial nationalism.

London: E. Arnold, 1905. xv, 336 pp. 8°.

The colonial conference.—Nationalism in tariffs: Fiscal policy beyond the seas, pp. 214–240; Little England and tariff reform, pp. 241–271; Imperial partnership: The partner-states, pp. 272–304.

Kirkup, Thomas. Progress and the fiscal problem.

London: A. and C. Black, 1905. vi, 198 pp. 12°.

CONTENTS.—Introduction.—Industrial development of Great Britain.—Industrial position of Germany.—Industrial position of America.—Success in industrial competition.—Freedom and progress.—Free trade in the light of history.—A change of outlook.—Dumping.—Sifted statistics.—Tariff reform and industrial progress.—The state and progress.

“This is something more than a mere discussion of the technical question of economics. It is a consideration of the wider aspects of progress, which seem to the author vitally connected with the fiscal problem.”

Lawson, W. R. British economics in 1904.

William Blackwood and sons, Edinburgh and London, 1904. vi, 401 pp. 12°.

Macara, Charles Wright. How Mr. Chamberlain's proposed fiscal changes would affect the cotton trade; some communications to the press. The report of the joint cotton conference held in Manchester on July 21, 1903, and a reply to the prime minister.

[Manchester: Marsden and co., ltd., 1903.] 11 pp. 8°.

Mackenzie, V. St. Clair. The dynamics of the fiscal problem.

London: E. Wilson, 1904. xvi, 312 pp. 12°.

CONTENTS.—History.—Social and industrial forces.—Imports and exports.—“Dumping.”—The principles of protection.—Trusts.—Our food supplies.—The position of the consumer.—Labour.—Imperialism.—Conclusion.

Montagu, Edwin S. and Bron Herbert. Canada and the Empire: an examination of trade preferences. With a preface by Rt. Hon. the Earl of Rosebery, K. G.

London: P. S. King & son, 1904. xviii, 198 pp. Diagr. 12°.

Appendix I (p. [131]–154) consists of miscellaneous extracts from various Canadian publications. Appendix II (p. [155]–198) of

opinions expressed by representative Canadians in answer to a series of questions submitted to them by the authors.

CONTENTS.—I. Canadian conditions.—II. Canada and the United States.—III. Canadian view of English politics.—IV. The results of the policy.—V. What Britain might do.—VI. Conclusion.

Nicholson, Joseph Shield. The tariff question, with special reference to wages and employment.

London: A. and C. Black, 1903. 66 pp. 12°.

Petritsch, Leo. Die Zollfrage in England.

(*In Zeitschrift für Volkswirtschaft, Socialpolitik und Verwaltung*, vol. 14, pp. 272-298. Wien und Leipzig, 1905. 4°.)

Protection and industry, by Sir Swire Smith, Walter Runciman [and others].

London, Methuen & co., 1904. viii, (2), 157, (1) pp. 12°.

"A collection of articles contributed by various writers to the Manchester guardian."—Pref. note.

CONTENTS.—The woollen and worsted trades, by Sir S. Smith.—The iron and steel trades, by H. Bell.—Machinery and engineering, by A. Wadham.—The cotton trade, by E. Helm.—The coal trade, by Sir C. McLaren.—Shipping, by W. Runciman.—The hardware and allied trades, by S. G. Hobson.—Agriculture, by J. Long.—The pottery trade, by W. Burton.—The chemical industries, by A. Mond.—The money and stock markets, by "A city editor."

Report of Mr. Chamberlain's tariff commission.

(*In Iron and coal trades review*, vol. 69, July 22, 1904, pp. 260-261.)
Reviews the report.

Schooling, John Holt. The British trade year-book, 1905.

London: John Murray, 1905. xxviii, 335 pp. 4°.

Smart, William. The return to protection.

London, New York: Macmillan and co., limited, 1904. x, 284 pp. 8°.

Smith, Charles William, of Liverpool. Free trade and protection under the international bear operator; copy of a letter, etc., to the Rt. Hon. Joseph Chamberlain, M. P., on the question of "Cobden's" real free trade—1846-1874, in comparison with the international "capitalistic-gambling" basis of the world's trade and finance—1874-1904.

London: P. S. King & son, 1904. xi, 256 pp. 12°.

Snowden, Philip. The Chamberlain bubble. Facts about the Zollverein, with an alternative policy.

London: The Independent labour party, 1903. 15, (1) pp. 8°. (*Tracts for the times*, no. 1)

Tariff commission, London. Report of the Tariff commission.—
Vol. 1-2.

London: P. S. King & son, 1904-1905. 8 parts. Diagrams. 4°.

A commission "to examine the fiscal proposals . . . submitted to the country" by Hon. Joseph Chamberlain; "and to report as to:—A. Their probable effect on present conditions. B. Whether any modifications are desirable. c. The best way in which, where there are conflicting interests, those interests can be harmonized. D. What duties, if any, should be recommended."

CONTENTS.—Vol. 1.—The iron and steel trades: Introduction; Relative position of the British and foreign iron and steel trades; The position of the British iron and steel trades with regard to (1) The home market (2) Exports to foreign countries and British possessions; Experience of manufacturers; Alleged causes of the relative decline of the British iron and steel industry; The export systems of foreign countries; Dumping; The Remedy; The appendix contains among other matter Memoranda (A) Recent developments in the United States iron and steel industry; (B) Summary of evidence before the United States industrial commission on the iron and steel industries; (C) The organisation and working of German Kartells.

Vol. 2.—The Textile trades: Part 1. The cotton industry.—Report: Introduction; Relative position of the British cotton industry; The position of the British cotton industry with regard to the home market and the export trade; The experience of manufacturers; Advantages and disadvantages of the British cotton industry; The organisation and policy of Great Britain and foreign countries respectively; Remedies; The appendix contains among other matter Memoranda (A) The policy of foreign states in relation to the textile industry; (B) The German cotton industry; (C) The Mid-Russian cotton industry; (D) The Wuppertal textile industry.

Vol. 2. Part 2. Evidence on the woolen industry; with analysis and summary of evidence and statistical tables and diagrams. Character and disposition of the industry; General state of the industry; State of the several branches; Competing foreign industries; Competition in neutral markets, the British colonies and India; Changed condition of the British industry: The export, import and home trades; Profits; Employment and wages; Transference of mills to foreign countries; Comparative advantages; Effect of foreign tariffs; Statistical tables and diagrams; Draft questions to witnesses; Evidence of witnesses; Forms of inquiry; Replies to forms of inquiry and written statements, among which are the following; (A) Imports competing with British products; (C) Foreign competition at home; (E) Suggested reduction of foreign tariffs; (G) Differential railway and shipping rates; (H) Industrial combinations; (I) Remedial measures and effects and incidence of import duties; (J) Colonial preferential tariffs; (K) Most-favoured nation clause; Memorandum: The organisation of the wool trade of Germany.

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- Vol. 2. Part 5. Evidence on the carpet industry; with analysis and summary of evidence and statistical tables and diagrams.
- Contains the same sub-divisions as Part. 3.
- Vol. 2. Part 6.—Evidence on the silk industry; with analysis and summary of evidence and statistical tables and diagrams.
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AUTHOR INDEX

	Page		Page
Adams, Arthur H	19	Burton, W	46
Agacy, Henry A	7	Buxton, Sydney	8
Ansell, Evelyn	50	Byles, <i>Sir</i> John Barnard	8
Archibald, Constance H. M	40	Byng, G	8, 16, 17, 19, 55, 56
Arndt, Paul	23	Caillard, <i>Sir</i> Vincent Henry Pen-	
Ashley, Percy W. L	37	alver	8, 15, 16, 39
Ashley, William James .. 7, 31, 37, 39, 52		Caird, Andrew	21
Asquith, Herbert H	28	Calchas [<i>pseud.</i>] (<i>See</i> Garvin, J. L.)	
Atkinson, J. W	24	Caliban, James	25
Autonomos [<i>pseud.</i>]	24, 25	Callis, F	39
Avebury, <i>Lord</i>	23, 37	Campbell, John	32
Balfour, Arthur James	7, 37	Cannan, Edwin	24
Bardoux, Jacques	56	Carlile, William Warrand	55
Barnes, George N	12	Cecil, Evelyn	54
Barrie, M. Maltman	49	Cecil, <i>Lord</i> Hugh	24
Bastable, C. F	7, 16	Chamberlain, Joseph	8, 13, 26
Beauregard, Paul	24	Chapman, Sidney John	38, 54
Beck, S. W	25	Chappell, F. C	20, 22
Bedford, <i>Duke of</i>	32	Charlton, John	27
Beer, M	17	Chiozza-Money, Leone George ..	8, 9, 19
Bell, Hugh	21, 24, 31, 39, 46	Cholmeley, R. F	31
Belloc, Hilaire	53, 54	Chomley, C. H	30, 38, 39
Bensusan, S. L	21	Churchill, Winston S	26
Bérard, Victor	37	Clapham, J. H	29
Birchenough, Henry	15	Cobden, Richard	8
Birrell, Augustine	31	Cockburn, <i>Sir</i> J. A	39
Bishop, J. B	27	Colajanni, N	31
Blair, M	39	Colquhoun, Archibald R	22
Blondel, Georges	38, 51	Cook, E. T	19, 31
Bonn, M. J	24	Cooke, C. Kinloch	17, 27, 29
Booth, Charles	29, 54	Cooper, John A	21
Bowley, A. L	22, 38	Courtney, Leonard	21, 25, 50
Boyd, R. J	39	Cox, Harold	9, 20, 39, 49
Brand, R. H	16	Coyaji, Jehangir C	24
Brassey, Thomas, <i>1st</i> baron	7	Crackanthorpe, Montague	31
Brassey, Thomas Allnutt	38	Creswicke, Louis	39
Brefitt, W	56	Cripps, C. A	19
Brentano, Lujo	21	Crozier, John Beattie	15, 18, 49
Broadhurst, Henry	20	Cunningham, William	29, 39
Brown, Edward	23	Cunynghame, H	22
Burns, John	12, 25, 38	Dale, Bernard	9
Burrell, Leonard M	23, 26, 30, 31	Davidson, John	23
Burrow, W. H	51	Davies, M. L	39

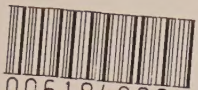
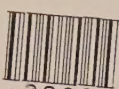
	Page		Page
Dawson, W. Harbutt	12	Hamilton, William D.	55
Day, J. T.	39	Harcourt, <i>Sir</i> William	28
Denny, J. M.	50	Harney, Edward A. St. Aubyn....	43
Desmets, J.	49	Harrison, Frederic	53
Devas, C. S., <i>ed.</i>	8	Hatheway, W. Frank	53
Dicey, A. V.	22	Helm, Elijah	7, 19, 25, 39, 46
Dacey, Edward	20, 21	Herbert, Bron	45
Dickson, Haughton	50	Herbert, <i>Sir</i> Robert G. W.	18
Dietzel, H.	53	Hewins, W. A. S.	24, 51
Dilke, <i>Sir</i> Charles	20	Hicks-Beach, <i>Sir</i> M. E.	23
Dillon, E. J.	15, 16	Hillier, Alfred	11
Diplomaticus [<i>pseud.</i>]. (<i>See</i> Wolf, Lucien.)		Hills, J. W.	39
Dolman, Frederick	23	Hirst, Francis W., <i>ed.</i>	11
Domergue, Jules	51	Hoare, Benjamin	43
Dowman, James	33, 52	Hobhouse, Henry	21
Dulac, Albert	55	Hobhouse, L. T.	53
Elliott, C. A.	27	Hobson, J. A.	12, 15, 16, 22, 30, 44
Eltzbacher, O.	25, 55	Hobson, S. G.	46
Emmott, Alfred	19	Hoffman, W. B.	55
Farrer, E.	27	Holyoake, George Jacob	12
Farrer, Thomas Henry Farrer, <i>1st</i> <i>baron</i>	39	Hooper, Frederick	7
Fell, Arthur	9	Howe, F. C.	53
Flürscheim, Michael	9	Huebner, Solomon	28
Flux, Alfred William	27, 40	Hunt, Lewis	33
Follett, <i>Sir</i> Charles J.	31, 52	Husband, E. B.	30
Ford, Walter F.	16	Imperial reciprocity	11
Foskett, H. W.	37	Imperial tariff committee	12
Foxwell, Ernest	29	Imperial tariff for 1903	12
Franklin, Francis	19	India. <i>Government</i>	12
Frederiksen, N. C.	23, 30	Jeans, James Stephen	45
Free trade union	9	Jeans, Stephen S.	7
Fuchs, Karl Johannes	40	Jebb, Richard	45
Gamazo, Gabriel Maura	50	Jeyes, Samuel Henry	12
Garvin, J. L.	18, 21, 22, 25, 39, 40, 50	Johnson, R. Brimley	28
Gaskell, Thomas Penn.	9	Jones, Daniel	7
Gibbins, H. de B., <i>ed.</i>	13	Kennedy, <i>Sir</i> Charles Malcolm....	50
Giffen, <i>Sir</i> Robert.	15, 20, 29, 41, 55	Kent, C. B. Roylance	23
Ginsburg, Benedict W.	7	Kershaw, John B. C.	15, 16
Godard, John George	26	Kidd, Benjamin	20, 29
Gorst, <i>Sir</i> John E.	20, 22	Kirkup, Thomas	45
Goschen, <i>Viscount</i>	19	Knight, William	12
Grainger, Allerdale	49	Law, A.	39
Great Britain. <i>Board of trade</i> . 9-11, 41-43		Lawson, W. R.	31, 45
<i>Colonial office</i>	11	Lees, Frederic	19
<i>Foreign office</i>	11	Lefevre, G. Shaw	27
<i>Parliament</i>	11	Leroy-Beaulieu, Paul	22
Grey, <i>Sir</i> Edward	24, 28	Leroy-Beaulieu, Pierre	51
Grinling, Charles H.	7, 30	Lethbridge, <i>Sir</i> Roper	29, 54
Guyot, Yves	18, 19, 25, 26, 32, 51	Lightbody, W. M.	30, 50, 52
Gwynne, H. A.	39	Lilly, W. S., <i>ed.</i>	8
Haldane, R. B.	18, 33, 37	Long, J.	46
		Longley, J. W.	28
		Loring, Arthur H.	19

	Page		Page
Lough, Thomas	12	Plehn, Hans	51
Lubbock, <i>Sir</i> John	23, 37	Pollard, Alfred W	29
Luzzatti, Luigi	26	Pollock, A. W. A	17, 21
Lyon, Charles	18	Pope, J. Buckingham	13
Macara, Charles Wright	45	Posnett, Hutcheson Macaulay	56
McClelland, James	12	Price, L. L.	25, 27, 50, 51, 56
McDermot, George	49	Quelch, H	28
Macdonald, J. Ramsay	26	Rae, John	54
McEvoy, J. M.	28	Reeves, W. P	27
Mackenzie, V. St. Clair	45	Renwick, W. H.	31
McLaren, <i>Sir</i> C	46	Rhein, H	31
Macnaghten, R. E.	28	Ridley, M. W	29
Macrosty, Henry W	7	Richards, H. C	50
Maddison, F	17	Richmond, Adrian	56
Malcolm, W. R	55	Roberts, Paul E	33, 54
Mallock, William Hurrell	12, 15, 23, 27	Robertson, Edmund	28
Mann, J. S	24	Roblin, R. P	26, 27
Marischal, G. Keith	54	Rogers, J. I	39
Martineau, George	16	Rogers, James E. Thorold, <i>ed.</i>	8
Massingham, H. W., <i>ed.</i>	12	Root, J. W	13, 20, 22
Matheson, Alec P	55	Roscoe, H. E	15
Maude, F. N	53	Rosebery, <i>Lord.</i>	28, 45
Maxey, Edwin	25	Ross, George W	22
Maxwell, Herbert	17, 21	Rowland, Percy F	21
Meredith, H. O	33	Rowntree, B. Seeborn	12
Middlemore, Thomas	53	Runciman, Walter	39, 46
Mitchell, Thomas W	28	Russell, Bertrand	30
Molesworth, <i>Sir</i> Guilford L	13, 49	Saenger, Samuel	54
Mond, A	39, 46	Salmon, Edward	16
Mongredien, Augustus	13	Sassoon, Edward	32
Montagu, Edwin S	45	Scanlan, John F	22
Morgan, E	30, 31, 53	Schooling, John Holt	15, 46
Morley, John	26	Schuster, Felix	29
Morrow, F. St. John	24	Scott, A. H	39
Mosely, Alfred	56	Scrutator [<i>pseud.</i>]	16, 17
Murray, David Christie	24	Shaughnessy, <i>Sir</i> Thomas	27
Nash, Rosalind	12	Shortt, Adam	27, 54
Nelson, Henry Loomis	22	Sinceny, P	26
Neville, Ralph	19	Smart, William	46
Nichol, W. C	27	Smith, Charles William	46
Nicholson, Joseph Shield	46	Smith, George Armitage	13
O'Brien, M. D	32	Smith, Goldwin	24, 49
O'Reilly, T. E	12, 44	Smith, J. Parker	40, 55
Palgrave, R. H. Inglis	30, 54	Smith, <i>Sir</i> Swire	39, 46
Parker, <i>Sir</i> Gilbert	17, 21	Snowden, Philip	46
Patterson, <i>Sir</i> R. Lloyd	7, 39	Souchon, A	51
Pearson, C. Arthur	33	Spender, Harold	24
Peel, George	29	Spender, J. A	19, 22, 53
Perris, George Herbert	13	Spicer, A	39
Petritsch, Leo	31, 46	Strachey, J. St. Loe	52
Phelps, L. R	18	Swindlehurst, Albert	17, 24, 53
Phillips, Lionel	23	Talbot, Harold	50
Pigou, A. C	13, 16, 29, 31	Taylor, Austin	53

	Page		Page
Taylor, Benjamin	17, 20, 21, 26	Webb, Sidney	52
Tennant, H. J	32	Welby, <i>Lord</i>	18
Thomas, D. A	39	Westenholz, R. A	51
Thompson, Robert Ellis	22	Westminster gazette	48
Thorburn, S. S	53	Whitmore, C. A	27
Thring, <i>Lord</i>	32	Wiedenfeld, Kurt	52
Trevelyan, Charles	29	Williams, Ernest E	9, 21
Tupper, <i>Sir</i> Charles Hibbert	24	Williams, W. L	39
United States. <i>Bureau of statistics</i>		Willoughby, F. S	14
(<i>Treasury department</i>)	13	Wilson, David H	55
Van Sommer, J	49	Wilson, H. W	14, 21, 39
Vince, Charles Anthony	13	Wise, B. R	32
Wadham, A	39, 46	Withy, Arthur	53, 54
Wall, Walter W	24	Wolf, Lucien	18, 27
Wallace, <i>Chancellor</i>	27	Yoxall, J. H	21
Warren, Mark	24	Zolla, D	21

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